

1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
3 CHARLESTON DIVISION

4 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA :  
5 :  
6 vs. :  
7 :  
8 ZAKARYIA ABDIN : 2:17 CR 283

9 Plea in the above-captioned matter held on  
10 Wednesday, August 8th, 2018, commencing at 10:08 a.m.,  
11 before the Hon. Richard M. Gergel, in Courtroom III,  
12 United States Courthouse, 83 Meeting St., Charleston,  
13 South Carolina, 29401.

14  
15 APPEARANCES:

16 SEAN KITTRELL, ESQ., Office of the  
17 U.S. Attorney, P.O. Box 978, Charleston, SC,  
18 appeared for the Government.

19 CODY J. GROEBER, ESQ., Office of the Federal  
20 Public Defender, P.O. Box 876, Charleston, SC,  
21 appeared for defendant.

22  
23 REPORTED BY DEBRA L. POTOCKI, RMR, RDR, CRR  
24 P.O. Box 835  
25 Charleston, SC 29402

1 MR. KITTRELL: Morning, Your Honor, this is United  
2 States of America versus Zakaryia Abdin, it's Criminal No.  
3 2:17-283. The defendant is present, he's represented by  
4 Mr. Cody Groeber, who is also present. We're here for  
5 purposes of a change of plea.

6 There is no plea agreement. I have provided the Court a  
7 change of plea hearing memorandum which I'll file at the  
8 conclusion.

9 THE COURT: You say there is not a plea agreement?

10 MR. KITTRELL: There is not a plea agreement.

11 THE COURT: That's what I thought.

12 MR. KITTRELL: I provided to the Court and to defense  
13 a change of plea hearing memorandum which outlines the factual  
14 basis for the plea, and it is to a one count indictment.

15 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Groeber.

16 MR. GROEBER: Morning, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: I want to confirm your client wishes to  
18 change his plea from not guilty to a plea of guilty this  
19 morning, is that correct?

20 MR. GROEBER: Yes, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Miss Ravenel, could we swear the  
22 defendant, please.

23 (Defendant affirmed to tell the truth.)

24 THE COURT: Morning, Abdin.

25 THE DEFENDANT: Good morning.

1 THE COURT: I want to confirm, sir, that you wish to  
2 change your plea from a plea of not guilty to a plea of guilty  
3 this morning, is that correct?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

5 THE COURT: Very good. Let me explain, Mr. Abdin,  
6 what we'll be doing. I need to ask you a series of questions  
7 to satisfy myself that you understand your legal rights, that  
8 you understand the consequences of your plea, and that there's  
9 an adequate factual basis to support your guilty plea.

10 So I'm going to ask you a series of questions. If I ask  
11 you a question you do not understand, would you ask me to  
12 rephrase it?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

14 THE COURT: And if at any time you would like to  
15 consult with your attorney before you answer a question, if  
16 you'll let me know that, I'll give you the opportunity, okay?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Now, we began this process by you taking  
19 an oath to tell the truth. You understand that that obligates  
20 you to answer my questions honestly. Do you understand that?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22 THE COURT: And do you understand that should you not  
23 answer the questions honestly, you could face further  
24 prosecution for perjury or making a false statement? Do you  
25 understand that?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Abdin, how old are you, sir?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Nineteen.

4 THE COURT: How far did you go in school?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Tenth grade.

6 THE COURT: Are you currently under the influence of  
7 any drug, medication or alcoholic beverage?

8 THE DEFENDANT: No.

9 THE COURT: Have you ever been treated for mental  
10 illness?

11 THE DEFENDANT: No.

12 THE COURT: Have you ever been treated for addiction  
13 to alcohol or narcotic drugs?

14 THE DEFENDANT: No.

15 THE COURT: Mr. Groeber, do you have any doubt as to  
16 the defendant's competence to plead?

17 MR. GROEBER: No, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Kittrell?

19 MR. KITTRELL: No, sir, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: I do find defendant is competent to plead  
21 to these charges.

22 Mr. Abdin, have you had an ample opportunity to discuss  
23 this case with your attorney?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Are you satisfied with Mr. Groeber's

1 representation?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

3 THE COURT: Has he done everything you've asked him  
4 to do?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: Is there anything else you want him to do  
7 before we proceed with your guilty plea this morning?

8 THE DEFENDANT: No.

9 THE COURT: Let me start with some basic questions to  
10 confirm that you understand your legal rights. The most --  
11 Here's the most basic of those.

12 Do you understand that under the constitution and laws of  
13 the United States you have the right to plead not guilty? Do  
14 you understand that?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

16 THE COURT: Do you also understand if you plead not  
17 guilty, you're entitled to a trial by jury. Do you understand  
18 that?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

20 THE COURT: If you decide to plead not guilty and  
21 request a jury trial, you would be afforded a number of legal  
22 rights. And I want to highlight some of the more important  
23 ones. You would have a right to counsel at every stage of the  
24 criminal proceeding. You would be presumed innocent, and the  
25 Government would have to prove you guilty beyond a reasonable

1 doubt by competent evidence, and you would not have to prove  
2 that you are innocent. The witnesses for the Government would  
3 have to come to court and testify in your presence. And your  
4 attorney could cross-examine those witnesses, and then offer  
5 witnesses on your behalf.

6 While you have a right to testify if you chose to do so,  
7 you'd also have the right not to testify, to exercise your  
8 constitutional right to silence. And if you did that, I would  
9 instruct the jury that no inference or suggestion of guilt  
10 could be drawn from the fact that you had elected not to  
11 testify.

12 You also have a right to issue subpoenas to compel the  
13 attendance of witnesses or the production of documents in your  
14 defense.

15 Now, Mr. Abdin, do you understand these rights as I have  
16 just explained them to you, sir?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you plead  
19 guilty and I accept your plea, you'll have to give up your  
20 right to a jury trial and those other rights I have just  
21 listed for you, there will be no trial, and I will enter a  
22 judgment and sentence you on the basis of your guilty plea.  
23 Do you understand that?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Do you also understand that if you plead

1 guilty you will have to give up your right not to incriminate  
2 yourself, because I need to ask you questions to satisfy  
3 myself that you are guilty, and you will have to acknowledge  
4 to me your guilt. Do you understand that, sir?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: Do you understand that if you plead  
7 guilty and I accept your plea -- I believe this is a one count  
8 indictment, is that correct?

9 MR. KITTRELL: Yes, sir, that is correct.

10 THE COURT: Very good. That would be a \$100 special  
11 assessment. Are you aware of that, sir?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

13 THE COURT: Do you understand that since the offense  
14 you are pleading is a felony conviction, that if your plea is  
15 accepted, you may be deprived of valuable civil rights, such  
16 as the right to vote, hold public office, serve on a jury or  
17 possess a firearm of any type. Do you understand that?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: Mr. Groeber, what's the defendant's  
20 citizenship status?

21 MR. GROEBER: He's an American citizen.

22 THE COURT: Very good. Now, Mr. Abdin, did you  
23 have -- did you obtain a copy of your -- have you seen a copy  
24 of your indictment, which is the written charge against you?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

1 THE COURT: Let's go through that, if I we might,  
2 sir, I just want to confirm that you understand the nature of  
3 the charges that are brought against you.

4 It alleges, and as I mentioned, it's a one count  
5 indictment. It says that beginning at a time unknown to the  
6 grand jury, but at least on January 3rd, 2017 and continuing  
7 till March 30, 2017, in South Carolina, District of South  
8 Carolina, you knowingly attempted to provide material support  
9 or resources to a foreign terrorist organization, to wit, the  
10 Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham, ISIS, which at all relevant  
11 times was designated by the Secretary of State as a foreign  
12 terrorist organization.

13 Now, that all is alleged to be in violation of Title 18  
14 United States Code Section 2339B(a)(1).

15 Mr. Abdin, do you feel like you understand these rights --  
16 these charges against you, sir?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

18 THE COURT: Do you feel like you understand basically  
19 what the Government would have to prove to establish your  
20 guilt?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22 THE COURT: I do find the defendant comprehends and  
23 understands the nature of the charges against him, and  
24 generally what elements the Government would have to prove if  
25 a trial were held.



1 Let me share with you the maximum possible penalties under  
2 the statute of which you are pleading guilty. Imprisonment  
3 for not greater than 20 years, fine up to \$250,000, supervised  
4 release for three years, and special assessment of \$100.

5 Yes?

6 MR. KITTRELL: Your Honor, actually with regard to  
7 this particular offense, there's a potential term of  
8 supervised release for any term of years to life, and that's  
9 found in 18 U.S.C. 3583(j).

10 THE COURT: Thank you for that. Y'all might correct  
11 that on the penalty sheet next time.

12 So that is correct that the supervised release is up to  
13 life.

14 MR. GROEBER: Your Honor?

15 THE COURT: Yes.

16 MR. GROEBER: We may have a quibble with that later,  
17 I just --

18 THE COURT: We need not -- and I appreciate that. I  
19 was reading off the penalty sheet, Mr. Kittrell is -- but on  
20 that issue I think it's best to know what the maximum possible  
21 could be.

22 MR. GROEBER: Yes, Your Honor. As long as we reserve  
23 it.

24 THE COURT: I'm certainly not reaching a question of  
25 that, an issue of that at this time. Thank you, Mr. Groeber,

1 for raising that issue.

2 Mr. Abdin, if you plead guilty or if you were to go to  
3 trial and be convicted by the jury, it becomes my  
4 responsibility to impose an appropriate sentence. In  
5 determining that sentence, I'm required to consider the  
6 statutory factors set out in 18 United States Code 3553(a),  
7 and also the advisory Sentencing Guidelines of the United  
8 States Sentencing Commission.

9 Have you and Mr. Groeber talked about how these statutory  
10 factors and sentencing guidelines may affect your sentence?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

12 THE COURT: And do you understand I will not be  
13 sentencing you here today; there will be a later proceeding  
14 where I will conduct sentencing. Do you understand that, sir?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

16 THE COURT: And I want you to understand at that time  
17 there will be a presentence report prepared, and will provide  
18 me a background, your personal family background, your medical  
19 history, the details of this case, all that will be in this  
20 presentence report.

21 Do you understand that any sentence this Court may impose  
22 may be different from any estimate your attorney may have  
23 provided you? Do you understand that?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Basically I'm the one doing the

1 sentencing, not the prosecutor, not the defense. You  
2 understand that, sir?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand that under some  
5 circumstances, you or the Government may have a right to  
6 appeal a sentence I impose?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: Do you understand? Do you understand if  
9 the sentence is more severe than you expected, you will still  
10 be bound by your guilty plea, and you will have no right to  
11 withdraw it. Do you understand that, Abdin?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

13 THE COURT: Now, following any period of  
14 incarceration, there's a period what we call supervised  
15 release. You heard us discuss that earlier. And what that  
16 means is that there are certain standards of behavior that you  
17 must maintain while on supervised release, such as abiding by  
18 the laws of the United States. And if you do not -- while on  
19 supervised release, if you violate those laws, you could be  
20 sent back to prison. Do you understand that?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

22 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Abdin, are you pleading guilty  
23 of your own free will because you are guilty?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Has anyone threatened you or forced you

1 in any way to plead guilty?

2 THE DEFENDANT: No.

3 THE COURT: Has anyone promised you a specific jail  
4 sentence?

5 THE DEFENDANT: No.

6 THE COURT: I'm now going to ask the assistant United  
7 States Attorney to summarize, if you might, the basic chart of  
8 the evidence the Government would offer at a trial of this  
9 case. Mr. Abdin, I want you to listen very carefully, because  
10 I'm going to come back to you and I'm going to ask you, do you  
11 dispute any of those facts. So listen carefully.

12 Mr. Kittrell.

13 MR. KITTRELL: Your Honor, this defendant has been  
14 charged with violating Title 18 of the United States Code  
15 Section 2339B, which is attempting to provide material support  
16 to a foreign terrorist organization.

17 I would note at the outset the Islamic State of Iraq and  
18 al-Sham is known as ISIS, and it has been designated by the  
19 Secretary of State it as a foreign terrorist organization  
20 pursuant to 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act. This  
21 organization engages and has engaged in terrorist activity as  
22 defined in various code sections.

23 As I mentioned, the defendant is charged with providing  
24 material support or attempting to provide material support to  
25 that terrorist organization. And his intent was to travel

1 overseas in order to provide that material support to ISIS.  
2 Under the Code, material support includes attempting to  
3 provide one's own self to foreign terrorist organizations to  
4 serve as a fighter or soldier. And that was Mr. Abdin's  
5 intent.

6 His efforts -- or this all kind of started out on  
7 January 3rd of 2017, when he created a social media account.  
8 And through this social media account or accounts, he ended up  
9 making contact with an undercover FBI --

10 THE COURT: He thought the person though was an ISIS  
11 representative?

12 MR. KITTRELL: Yes, sir, that is correct. I'll tell  
13 the Court also that on January the 20th of last year, Mr.  
14 Abdin actually visited with a special agent, Clint Pierce, who  
15 is here in the courtroom with us, and they had a discussion  
16 about what material support is and what a terrorism  
17 organization is. And they also discussed the FBI's role in  
18 conducting terrorist or antiterrorist -- counter terrorism  
19 investigations. Special Agent Pierce outlined the various  
20 statutory definitions, including the definitions for  
21 terrorism, and specifically told Mr. Abdin that ISIS was a  
22 designated foreign terrorist organization, and it was illegal  
23 to give any foreign terrorist organization any form of  
24 material support, which includes personnel, which I've already  
25 discussed.

1 Sometime after that, Mr. Abdin started using the internet  
2 or social media to talk about going overseas, either to Syria  
3 or Egypt, to make contact with ISIS. Unbeknownst to him, as  
4 you just mentioned, he ended up having communications with an  
5 undercover FBI employee. Mr. Abdin believed this individual  
6 was affiliated with ISIS, and was going to facilitate his  
7 effort to get overseas and join ISIS. The communications  
8 between them continued up until the date that he was arrested.

9 And they had extensive communications. During these  
10 conversations Mr. Abdin expressed continued loyalty to ISIS,  
11 he said he had already given a pledge of loyalty to ISIS to  
12 the caliphate in 2014. And he also provided a new video and a  
13 new pledge of loyalty to the leader of ISIS. And during that  
14 video or during that pledge, which he sent to the undercover,  
15 he pledged to wage jihad against the enemies of Allah.

16 He indicated that he wished to join ISIS, and requested to  
17 serve specifically in combat. He said he was proficient with  
18 various weapons, including AKs, which are the AK-47, which is  
19 a Russian rifle, and also AK -- also an SKS, which is a  
20 Chinese version of the AK. And also pistols. He said he was  
21 well prepared, knew how to shoot, and would be reliable in  
22 close combat.

23 He not only talked about joining jihad, he also bought  
24 weapons. And he also practiced with an AK at a local gun  
25 store in North Charleston. And he did that with an SKS and a

1 nine millimeter. He also did that at an outdoor shooting  
2 range outside of Charleston. He took pictures. And again,  
3 all of this communications were recorded by the FBI. He took  
4 a picture of himself carrying the nine millimeter in his  
5 waistband. I believe this was at his house. And also took a  
6 picture of himself practicing shooting at night at that  
7 outdoor range which I just mentioned. And he did send these  
8 to the undercover FBI employee.

9 He undertook specific concrete steps to fulfill his dream  
10 of joining the caliphate, and to travel overseas to fight  
11 jihad.

12 He applied for a passport, and on March 22, 2017, the FBI  
13 was notified that that passport had been delivered to his  
14 residence. He lived in Ladson, South Carolina.

15 Later on that same day, Mr. Abdin sent a message to the  
16 FBI undercover employee to tell him to let the brothers know  
17 I'm coming very soon.

18 On March 23, 2017, Mr. Abdin made flight reservations --  
19 this was in Charleston -- and it was a reservation aboard a  
20 commercial airline departing Charleston with final destination  
21 to Amman, Jordan. Date for travel was March 30th in the  
22 evening.

23 After that, on March 23rd, he communicated to the FBI  
24 undercover employee and said he was scheduled to arrive in  
25 Jordan at about 2:00 in the morning on April the 1st of 2017.

1           On the 30th in the afternoon, Mr. Abdin went to the  
2           Charleston International Airport. He had luggage and a carry-  
3           on bag. He went up to the commercial airline ticket counter  
4           and provided travel documents to the attendant and got a  
5           boarding pass for international travel. He then walked from  
6           the ticketing counter to the TSA security booth or area, and  
7           he was arrested and taken into custody without incident.

8           THE COURT: Mr. Abdin, you've heard the summary  
9           provided by the assistant United States Attorney. Do you  
10          dispute any of those facts?

11          THE DEFENDANT: No.

12          THE COURT: Are you telling me under oath that the  
13          summary provided by the assistant United States Attorney was  
14          truthful and accurate?

15          THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

16          THE COURT: It is the finding of the Court in the  
17          case of the United States versus Zakaryia Abdin, that the  
18          defendant is fully competent and capable of entering an  
19          informed plea, that the defendant is aware of the nature of  
20          the charges and the consequences of the plea, and that the  
21          plea of guilty is a knowing and voluntary plea, supported by  
22          an independent basis in fact, containing each of the essential  
23          elements of the offense. The plea is, therefore, accepted,  
24          and the defendant is now adjudged guilty of the offense. And  
25          Miss Ravenel is handing to counsel a copy of the guilty plea



1 for Mr. Abdin's signature.

2 MR. GROEBER: Thank you, Your Honor. Zack has signed  
3 it.

4 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Abdin, let me explain  
5 what happens from here; I briefly began discussing this. A  
6 probation officer -- Miss Frye, are you the probation officer  
7 assigned?

8 PROBATION OFFICER: Yes, sir, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Miss Frye, who is one of my most  
10 experienced probation officers, will sit down and interview  
11 you. That report comes to me. It's not for the benefit of  
12 the prosecutor or the defense, though each will get a copy of  
13 it. But it's the first substantive information I will receive  
14 about you. And I want to hear from you. And this is one way  
15 you get to speak to me before the sentencing hearing. So I  
16 urge you to cooperate with Miss Frye.

17 A draft of that report will be prepared and you will have  
18 an opportunity to review it. If you feel some fact is  
19 incorrect or incomplete, you can bring it to Miss Frye's  
20 attention. If the report goes final and you still feel in  
21 some way that report is incomplete or inaccurate in any way,  
22 Mr. Groeber, on your behalf, may file objections to that  
23 report, and I will take that up before we proceed to  
24 sentencing, because I want the best information to make a fair  
25 and just sentencing decision. So the next time I see you,

1 sir, will be at sentencing.

2 Mr. Groeber, are there further matters to come before the  
3 Court?

4 MR. GROEBER: Not at this time.

5 THE COURT: From the Government?

6 MR. KITTRELL: No, sir.

7 THE COURT: This hearing is adjourned.

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9 (Court adjourned at 10:27 a.m.)

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REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION

I, Debra L. Potocki, RMR, RDR, CRR, Official Court Reporter for the United States District Court for the District of South Carolina, hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the stenographically recorded above proceedings.

S/Debra L. Potocki

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Debra L. Potocki, RMR, RDR, CRR